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### PREDICTORS OF IVF CYCLES THAT DO NOT PRODUCE BLASTOCYST EMBRYOS

**Jensen Reckhow, MD, MPH<sup>1</sup>**, Miriam A Andrusier, MD, MPH<sup>1</sup>, Carlos Hernandez-Nieto, MD<sup>2</sup>, Morgan Baird, MPH<sup>2</sup>, Sasha Layne, MS<sup>2</sup>, Joseph A. Lee, BA<sup>2</sup>, Alan B. Copperman, M.D.<sup>3</sup> and Daniel E. Stein, M.D.<sup>2</sup>, (1)Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai, New York, NY, (2)Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York, New York, NY, (3)Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai/Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York, New York, NY

**Title:**

PREDICTORS OF IVF CYCLES THAT DO NOT PRODUCE BLASTOCYST EMBRYOS

**Submitter's E-mail Address:**

jensen.reckhow@usfertility.com

**Preferred Presentation Type:**

Oral or Poster

**Study Type:**

Retrospective Cohort Study (includes comparator groups)

**Category - Subcategory(ies):**

**Infertility:** Outcomes

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Nothing to disclose. No off-label or otherwise non-approved product use.

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**Applying for an award**

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**Abstract Category:**

All Other Categories

**Applied for the In-Training Award for Research**

**Abstract Text:**

**OBJECTIVE:** Assisted reproductive technology (ART) treatment is the most effective option for family-building for patients facing subfertility and infertility. However, unsuccessful ART cycles

impose financial, physical, and emotional burden on patients. This study aims to identify patient-specific factors associated with the absence of embryos created after ART, to identify patients who may benefit from an alternative treatment approach.

**MATERIALS AND METHODS:** This retrospective cohort study evaluated autologous in vitro fertilization (IVF) cycles with  $\geq 1$  oocyte retrieved between 1/2004 and 12/2024. Cycles were grouped by whether they produced blastocyst embryos, including those suitable for transfer, biopsy for preimplantation genetic testing, or cryopreservation. The primary outcome was creation of such a blastocyst embryo. Secondary outcomes included number of oocytes retrieved and rates of fertilization, blastulation, biopsy, and euploidy. Patient demographics and cycle characteristics were compared using chi square analyses, Student t test, and Kruskal-Wallis tests. Receiver operating characteristic (ROC) curves with Youden indices identified threshold values of predictive parameters for the primary outcome.

**RESULTS:** In total, 22,452 IVF cycles were included: 18,167 (80.9%) with suitable embryos and 4,285 (19.1%) without. Compared to those who produced blastocysts, patients whose cycles did not yield blastocysts were older (mean oocyte age  $40.0 \pm 3.8$  years vs  $37.4 \pm 4.3$  years,  $p < 0.0001$ ), had a lower median anti-Mullerian hormone (AMH, ng/mL) level (0.82, IQR 0.42-1.55 vs 1.66, IQR 0.84-3.12,  $p < 0.0001$ ) and required higher cumulative gonadotropin doses (median 4575IU vs 4125IU,  $p < 0.0001$ ). No cycle with oocytes aged  $> 48.6$  yielded any blastocysts suitable for transfer or biopsy, and no euploid blastocysts were obtained with oocytes aged  $> 45.8$ . The lowest antral follicle count (AFC) for a cycle that produced any blastocysts was 2, which was also the minimum AFC which yielded any euploid embryos. The highest basal follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH, IU/L) in cycles that yielded  $\geq 1$  euploid embryo was 28.5. No euploid embryos were obtained from any patient  $> 45$  years old with an AFC  $< 3$ , nor from patients  $> 43$  years old with a basal FSH  $> 10$ . Among patients with undetectable AMH ( $< 0.02$ ), no blastocysts suitable for transfer or biopsy were obtained in patients over age of 27. Nearly 80% (79.8%, N=148) of cycles in patients  $\geq 35$  years with basal FSH  $> 10$  and AMH  $< 0.1$  were unsuccessful in obtaining a blastocyst suitable for biopsy or transfer.

**CONCLUSIONS:** Increasing oocyte age, particularly  $> 45$ , significantly reduces the likelihood of developing blastocysts suitable for transfer, biopsy or cryopreservation. When considered alongside oocyte age, AMH, AFC, and FSH offer valuable prognostic insight into the probability of obtaining transferable or testable embryos in ART cycles.

**IMPACT STATEMENT:** Oocyte age, in combination with ovarian reserve assessment (AMH, AFC, FSH), can help identify patients at high risk of cycle failure due to absence of transferable or testable blastocysts, offering a data-driven framework for more personalized and realistic fertility counseling.

#### First Presenting Author

#### ***Presenting Author***

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Jensen Reckhow, MD, MPH

**Email:** jensen.reckhow@usfertility.com -- Will not be published

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai  
Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Science  
1176 Fifth Ave, Klingenstein Pavilion  
9th floor  
New York NY 10029  
USA

Biographical Sketch Jensen Reckhow is a PGY-3 Resident in Obstetrics and Gynecology at Mayo Clinic. She completed her BS in Environmental Engineering and MPH at Yale University. She conducted translational immunology research at NIH for two years prior to attending Ben Gurion University in Israel for medical school. This is her first time attending and presenting at ASRM and she is looking forward to learning from this passionate and inspiring community.

Within the past 2 years, have you or your spouse/partner had any potential COI?

No

Signature: Jensen Reckhow, MD, MPH



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Second Author

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Miriam A Andrusier, MD, MPH

**Email:** miriamandrusier1@gmail.com -- Will not be published

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai  
Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Science  
1176 Fifth Ave, Klingenstein Pavilion  
9th floor  
New York NY 10029  
USA


Within the past 2 years, have you or your spouse/partner had any potential COI?

No

Signature: Miriam Andrusier, MD, MPH



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 [Miriam Andrusier CV.docx](#)

Third Author

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Carlos Hernandez-Nieto, MD

**Email:** [chernandez@rmany.com](mailto:chernandez@rmany.com) -- Will not be published

Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York  
635 Madison Ave 10th Fl  
New York NY 10022-1009  
USA

Within the past 2 years, have you or your spouse/partner had any potential COI?

No

Signature: Carlos Hernandez-Nieto

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Fourth Author

---

Morgan Baird, MPH

**Email:** mbaird@rmaofny.com -- Will not be published

Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York  
635 Madison Avenue  
10th Fl.  
New York NY 10022-1009  
USA

Within the past 2 years, have you or your spouse/partner had any potential COI?

No

Signature: Morgan Baird, MPH

Fifth Author

---

Sasha Layne, MS

**Email:** SLayne@rmaofny.com -- Will not be published

Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York  
635 Madison Ave 10th Fl  
New York NY 10022-1009  
USA

Within the past 2 years, have you or your spouse/partner had any potential COI?

No

Signature: Sasha Layne, MS

### Sixth Author

---

Joseph A. Lee, BA

**Email:** jlee@rmany.com -- Will not be published

Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York  
635 Madison Ave 10th Fl  
New York NY 10022-1009  
USA

Biographical Sketch Early success, marked by his first publication in CELL at Harvard Medical School, inspired Joseph to continue his research endeavors in reproductive endocrinology and infertility. Joseph has been with Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York since 2011. Joseph has authored over 400 peer-reviewed abstracts & manuscripts. Passionate about development, he cultivates relationship with investors & entrepreneurs to advance reproductive endocrinology & infertility care.

Within the past 2 years, have you or your spouse/partner had any potential COI?

No

Signature: Joseph Adam Lee



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### Seventh Author

---

Alan B. Copperman, M.D.

**Email:** acopperman@rmany.com -- Will not be published

Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai/Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York  
 Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology, and Reproductive Science  
 New York NY  
 USA

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Progyny	Company Officer Relationship Began - Friday, August 25, 2017 Relationship Ended - Thursday, June 1, 2023 Paid Consultant Relationship Began - Relationship Ended - Direct Stockholder Relationship Began - Friday, August 25, 2017 Relationship Ended - Friday, November 1, 2024	Self

Signature: Alan B Copperman



**CV Upload:**

 [Alan B. Copperman M.D. - CV \(March 2024\).docx](#)

Eighth Author

Daniel E. Stein, M.D.  
**Email:** [dstein@rmany.com](mailto:dstein@rmany.com) -- Will not be published

Reproductive Medicine Associates of New York  
 635 Madison Ave 10th Fl

New York NY 10022-1009  
USA

Within the past 2 years, have you or your spouse/partner had any potential COI?

No

Signature: Daniel E Stein, M.D.

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